January 1, 1902 for 50 cents.

An Independent Weekly, Devoted to the Interests of the Home, School, and Parm.

50 c a Year

# VOL. II.

BEREA, MADISON COUNTY, KENTUCKY, THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 22, 1900.

NO. 23.

# THE CITIZEN

Rev. JOHN DODWELL, Manager. With Strong Staff of Editors and Correspondents.

Entered at the Post-office at Berea, Ly., as see

### IDEAS.

"Virtue consists in action." "Virtue and happiness are mother

and daughter." 'Cent per cent do we pay for every vicions indulgence."

Read Talmage's sermon on page 3. Free Schools are drawing to a close-keep the children in till the

"Get thy spindle and thy distaff dianapolis last week. ready, and God will send thee Hax.' "Soon ripe, soon rotten."

"A fortune won in a day is lost in a day.' "The straightest stick is crooked

in water. The real reason some persons prefer dogs to human beings is that dogs have little sense of, and no

### TAKE NOTICE.

memory for, injustice.

President Frost preaches at Wallaceton next Sanday at 3 p. m.

Roy. Howard M. Jones, preaches at Berea Church next Sunday. Instead of the regular lecture Tues-

give un exhibition that night. The Lyceum Course for the winter

term opens Monday night, December 17th, with an entertainment by Mrs. Elizabeth Garghill Beecher, probably the greatest lady leader in America.

Special attention is called to imarticle in the first column on the last for Teachers."

### FROM THE WIDE WORLD.

The Czar of Russia has the typhoid fever.

Censorship on cable dispatches from Manila has been removed. The rainy season has closed in the Philippines and activities will be re-

There is fear of a tariff war between the United States and Germany.

President Kruger, who is due to are the student aid fund. rive soon on the Dutch eruiser, Gel-

suffering great damage.

### IN OUR OWN COUNTRY.

The Army is to be re-organized with a minimum strength of 100,000. Attorney General Griggs, declines, for lusiness reasons, to remain in the Cabinet after March 4th.

The annual report of the Commissioners of Navigation shows that this year has been the most prosperous one known to American shipping. A successful experiment with the

wireless telephone was made in Minnesola. It is stated that Carnegie will give

\$3,000,000 to establish a Polytechnical school at Pittsburg.

Thanksgiving Day next Thursday (November 29).

### COMMONWEALTH OF KENTUCKY.

A special from Washington, under date of Nov. 17, says the resignation of Hon. John W. Yerkes us collector of internal revenue in this district discharged daily, and unless this is was not accepted by the commission, done the foul matter is absorbed and and that Mr. Yerkes will resume the poisons the system. Use Herbine to duties of that office to-morrow.

Gov. Beckhau will support Judge Price 50 cents. S. E. Welch Jr. Cantrill instead of McCreury for the United States Semite.

Hail, Cashier of the Sommerset Na. him discuss "The Liquor Traffic." tional Banking Company, have been Friends of Total Abstinence were indicted respectively for false swenr- much pleased with the lecture and ing and embezzelment. Hail's short- all who were present speak in high age is placed at \$16,177.59. Both terms of the discourse.

men have given bond. "We understand that many applifor Lancaster and the Record.

### Locals and Personals.

C. I. Ogg is in Jackson county. Build Huff is building near the De-

Mrs. Merrill Harrison is slowly dy ing of cancer.

Miss Juliett Rowlet, has returned from Conway.

Miss Emma Frost left Thursday for her home at Riga N. Y-

Mr. and Mrs. Thacker buried Sunday evening.

M. D. Alcoru, of West Union, a veteran of the Civil War, was buried

at the cemetery Sunday evening. Hiram Pigg was called as a witness 17. before the United States Court at In-

C. W. Hempstead is attending the Moody Institute in Chicago. His address is No. 80 Institute Place.

Uncle Major Johnson, aged 83, died at his home Sunday and was buried in the Johnson graveyurd Monday

Misses Nixan and Irvine who have been visiting Mr. and Mrs. O. E. Nixon, left for their homes in Ohio Mon-

The seven months old child of Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Watkins died Sunday and was buried Monday at Wal-

lace Chapel. R. E. Preston desires to thank the citizens of Berea for their courtesies day evoning, the Model School will to him while he was listing their tax-

> T A. Robinson has placed a new street tamp in front of his jewelry store. His enterprise is commend-

Mrs. Jas. Hart, aged 82 years, eelebrated the anniversary of her cratic primary to-day: page. "The Kentucky Reading Circle birth last Friday, at the residence of her son J. M. Hart.

> Mr. Harry Todd and bride of Bacbourville were visiting relatives here last veck. They went to their home

a prosperous farmer and business with large attendance and much man at Springdale, Mason County. interest manifested. He has a brother who hopes to be in Beren this winter.

The collection for securing election Station, died Thursday and was Dr. W. J. Leyds, the Transvaal returns at the Chapel, Tuesday buried Friday at Richmond, minister, has arrived at Marseilles Nov. 6, showed a surplus of 10 Richmond is to have 15 are lights France, where he expects to meet cents which has been turned over to on its streets by Feb. 10th.

chill Wednesday of last week and it of the money due the teachers of Henvy gales are sweeping over the was feared he had a relapse of a recent this county. English Channel and shipping is attack of pneumonia but we are glad Alex. Perry, aged 20 years, and to know he has resumed his duties in Lucy Baker, aged 14 years, were the class room.

> Deputy United States Collector -Pantagraph. Millard West of Laneaster, and Depnty United States Marshal Wm. Richmond is nearly completed. Short of Mt. Vernon, passed through here last week en route to Drip Rock Richmond has 4,653 populotion. where they raided two moonshine

in Cincinnati and pronounces her even promise of fruit, is to display voice very fine.

Brother Cannon, the Mountain not often encountered. Evangelist, is assisting Bro. A. P. Smith in a revival meeting at Seaffold Cane. The services commenced Monday. A cordial invition to every

Constipation means the accumulation of waste matter that should be bring about regularity of the bowels.

A good andience greeted Rev. Ross Lloyd, of Richmond, Tuesday even-Geo. W. Writ, President, and B. G. ing in the College Chapel, to hear

Imigration to this country according to official estimate has averaged cations have been made for the new ItXX) per day since July I. The total hotel, provided bur rooms are opened imigration for the fiscal year ending in Laneaster. If the building is not June 30, 1901 will be about 450,000 the rented until this is done, the cob-largest influx since 1892. Most of webs will be thick on its walls ere it the incomers are from Southern Euis opened."-Central Record. Good rope, the greatest number are from Italy.

### Madison County.

County Judge E. C. Million has compose the board of tax supervisors for Madison county to supervise the tax list for 1901; N. B. Deatherage good things for and H. C. Hargis, Richmond, Magis- school, study. terial district; A. T. Chenault, Union, Magisterial district; C. F. Park, Yates Magisterial district; George. D. terial district.

Following is the program of the

Singing. Prayer. Needs of the Common School-Prof. Stephens, Mrs. C. D. Turner. Address - Rev. L. S. Reynolds, pas

tor of Flatwoods church. Dinner 12 to 1. Recitation-Miss Mary Miller.

Trustee System-Mr. John Banm. yours. stalk, R. Lee Davis. Address, School Work-Prof. Se-

Recitation-Miss Madge Wilson. Paper, Ideal Home for Children-

Mrs. Will Miller. Importance of Regular Attendance of Pupils-Jesse Cobb, Mr. Amme-

Declamation-Mr. Jim Wilson. Advantage of New Methods-

W. W. Wagers. Talk to Teachers-Miss Lloyd.

Albert Coyle und Ella Isaacs, former students of Berea College who reside in Red Lick Valley, were married recently.

The following gentlemen are acting as election officers at the Demo-

Blue Lick - Eph Mitchell, John Johnson, judges; Rev. Terrill, sheriff, 1 Isaac Davis, clerk. Berea - J. D. Goodloe, J. M. Ear-

ly, judges; Fayette Vaughn, sheriff; Ro Bangh, clerk. The revival at the M. E. Church, C. G. Degman, student of '96-97 is South, Richmond, still continues

> The two year old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Robt. Potts, of White's

Superintendent Wagers received Prof. L. V. Dodge had a severe last week a check for twenty per cent

unrried at Brassfield Saturday.

The new pike from Speedwell to According to the census of 1900,

"Anybody will fight well in the Miss Anna Griffiths, of Cincinnati, excitement of battle.-Anyone will a noted soprano, has been engaged speak well to a listening senate." to sing at the Christmas Concert of This is truth: but to toil on through Beren College. Rev. Lodwick had uncertainty and ueglect, to do the the privelege of hearing her last year work that as yet shows no fruit or a high spirit and a quality of fuith

### What About Next Winter?

The winter months ought to be the

But winter also brings time for idleness and sin.

Are you planning to make next White, Glade Magisterial district; N. winter profitable? Some people will B. Coy, Kirksville Magisterial dis- reach next spring wiser and happier, their baby at the Mitchell graveyard, trict; and B. M. Igo, Foxtown Magis-than now-others will simply waste 🗸 their time, or worse.

In planning for the coming winter County Teacher's Association held first of all subscribe for the CITIZEN, at Flatwoods, near Waco, November so you may have a pleasant supply of reading every week. Next, organize a Sanday School and a debating club in your school house. And, most important of all, send your brightest boy or girl to Berea, and have them on hand the first day, December 12th. Don't let your neighbors' children get ahead of

> Ignorance and weakness are often counted, purity and innocence. This is a blunder; they are not even like unto them, the former excludes the latter. Purity implies the knowledge and rejection of impurity, innocenee the posession of nocentguilty-power.

## -i- --i-i -i -i-i-i-i Send Fifty Cents

# The Citizen Berea, Ky.

And receive weekly, for One Year n Bright, Clean, Newsy, Independent Newspaper,

Devoted to THE HOME THE SCHOOL THE FARM

It has a Good Story, a Sermon by Talmage, and the Sunday School Lesson each week. Always Something NEW and GOOD Subscribe now.

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CURES WHERE ALL OTHERS HAVE FAILED. TUBES, BY MAIL, 75 CENTS; BOTT LES, 50 CENTS. THE SE RELIAND, Sole Proprietor. - - 310 P The Mode Co. - ST. LOUIS, MG.

# WHITE'S CREAM VERMIFUCE! For 20 Years Has Led all Worm Remedies. FVERY BOTTLE

Soid by S. E. WELCH, Jr.

# Read, Reflect, Act

Mr. Covington, of Covington & Mitchell has purchased the interest of Mr. Mitchell, deceased, from the administrators, to take effect January 1, 1900. In order to meet our obligations by Jan. 1st., it will be necessary for us to do the greatest business in our eareer. Our entire stock in this short time must be converted into money, and we know of no better way to bring about this result quick than

# Extraordinary Low Prices.

After a careful consideration we concluded to name such Low Prices on every item in our store as will cause people to wonder.

It has taken a great deal of courage to do this at the very beginning of the Fall Season. But, we figure on doing a tremendous volume of business and at the same time feel that by giving mighty values that we are going to make many new and lasting Customers and increase the prestige of this store for the future. Now, we know, everybody knows that we always have given the best merchandise the market affords. For the Fall

# Men's and Boy's Clothing, Furnishings, Hats, and Shoes

Is better, stronger and More Original than ever before. Of course, the early buyers will get the cream of selection and those who grasp the opportunity now will show their good judgement.

Covington & Mitchell, Richmond, Ky.

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Will scientifically examine your eyes FREE, and then for a reasonable charge will fit you with spectacles that will enable you to see clearly. Robinson sells Fine Jewelry and Nice Novelties. Robinson sets your time correct. Take your crip, led clock or watch to him.

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> The Dictionary is compiled especially for Students, and is recommended by Dr. Fairchild.

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est price.

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Richmond, Ky.

# Repair That Loom! Good Homespun Linen, 40c

Linesey, 50c Patent dies not received. Old fashioned indigo blue preferred

Good Homespun Jeans, " Dress Flannel, 60c Good Coverlids, well woven and matched, from four to six dollars.

It is a great thing that Berea College is finding a chance for the mountain women to get good money for their homespun. Ladies who visit Berea from Louis-

ville and Chicago and other cities like to get things like those their grandmothers used to make. And they think the homespan more beautiful as well as more durable than factory-made. We wish the name of every lady who can spin, weave, or dye. Address: Miss Josephine A. Robinson, Berea,

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E. B. McCOY, Dentist, Berea, Kentucky.

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WEST STREET Richmond Ky, STREET

## THE CITIZEN.

A WEEKLY NEWSPAPER

BEREA, - - KENIUCKY

### WIRELESS TELEPHONING.

An Experiment Was Tried at Powderhorn Lake, Minn., Which Proved a Succes.

Minneapolis, Minn., Nov. 19 .- An experlment in wireless telephoning which was tried at Powderhorn Lake Sunday afternoon proved a decided success and may take the place of the old system of wires.

The originator of the idea is J. C. Kelsey, who is in charge of the switchboard at the Northwestern Telephone Exchange Co.'s building, and with him were five other employes of the company.

The method is a very simple one. On either sides of the lake they strung a wire about one hundred feet in length, the two being parallel. They were above the ground, and fastened with grounding pins to insure better induction. An ordinary local telephone trausinitter and receiver were attached to either wire. When the transmitting elecuit is cut in it induces the current into the receiving circuit and when the receiving circuit is ent in it induces the circuit into the transmitting elecuit.

In this way the advantage of both elreuits is seenred, with out the use of wire, and as a result the conversation can be earried on more vasily and with better results. The wires to which the instruments were nttached run parallel and there are two currents in operation all the time. The one going from one end of the wire to the other and the second flowing to Its affinity, as it were-that is, the parallel wires.

The use of the system is not confined to water. It is available on land If good ground facilities can be secured. The experimenters say that they could easily converse n distance of 20 miles with the crude instruments used Sunday.

### BOY KILLED HIS FATHER.

The Mother, Sister and the Latter's Bushand Impliented in the Terrilde Crime.

Poplar Bluff, Mo., Nov. 19 .-- Wal-Richard Alexander, n farmer living yards. across the line in Arkansas, is under arrest on suspicion of being Implicated la the death of his father, who was shot and killed Saturday. Young Alexander, who was arrested peuding an investigation, is said to have confessed the crime and to have implleated his mother, sister, and the latter's hushand, dames flogan, all of whom have been arrested and placed in jail at Corning, Ark.

Citizens are aroused, and Hogan, whom they profess to believe is at the lottom of the affair, will be taken to the county juil at l'aragould, Ark., for safe keeping.

### FATAL HOTEL FIRE.

The McGonigni llouse at Oswayo, Burned, and Four Men Lost Their Lives in the Finnes.

Oswayo, Pa., Nov. 19.-Four men were burned to death in a fire which Sunday destroyed the McGonigal house, a three-story frame building, the hotel barn and the opera house The three buildings were hurned to the ground in hulf au hour from the time the fire started.

The town has no fire department, the only protection being a pump at the tannery. The fire originated in the McGonlgal house from the overpressure of natural gas. There were 30 people in the hotel, which was a flimsy structure. Two men were seriously injured. Otto Kauley, a gas line walker of Couldersport, Pa., was burned about the face and arms and derry Dailey sustained a broken shoulder by jumping from the third story of the hotel. There were many nurrow escapes, most of the occuparts jumping from the windows of the building.

# Wall Street Broker Assigns.

New York, Nov. 19.-Francis D. Carley, weil known Wail street broker who lives at Orange, N. J., made the announcement Sunday at Newurk that late on Saturday he filed in the l'nited States district court at Trenton a petition in bankruptcy. The petition declare liabilities to be more thun a million and the assets nothlng.

# Cawboys' Buel.

Cheyenne, Wyo., Nov. 19 .- John and Albert Olderice and Toblas Horner, cowboys, fought a duel in the mountains near Otto, Wyo. Three horses were killed and the Aiderice brothers were seriously wounded. John received a ball lu each arm and Albert was shot in the stomach. The two families have been at war for some time. Further trouble may result.

## A Block Burned.

Davenport, Ia., Nov. 19 .- The Renwick block, occupied by the Davenport Furniture and Carpet Co., and the adjacent huildings of Harold Peterson Wullpaper Co., Jarvis, White & Co. and Herry shoe house, burned on Sunday afternoon. Loss, \$100,000; insurance, \$80,000.

Whole Class l'unished. Annapolis, Md., Nov. 19.-An order issued at the naval academy restricts the third class of cadets from privileges on account of their signing a paper asking ciemency for a classmate who was recently dismissed for "gouging."

# PEACE NEGOTIATIONS.

Situation is Favorable to Beginning a Preliminary Settlement.

Hillingy Operations in the Orient Are Virtually at a Standailli-German and Italian Expedillons Were Inappased.

Peking, Nov. 17, via Shanghai, Nov. 19.—The belief that the note of the powers to the Chinese commissioners, Prince Ching and Li Hung Chang, will be completed soon is strengthened by the results of the recent informal conferences of the ministers of the powers.

Mr. Conger, the United States minister, said to a correspondent Sun-

"The situation is apparently very favorable to the early beginning of negotiations for the preliminary settlement. I believe that the next meeting of the foreign envoys will virtually settle all points of difference between the representatives of tho owers who will lose no time in preenting the demands.

"What the result will be it is imossible to foretell. Even this has placed China in a very critical posilon. Whether she will be able to preserve her lutegrity and to save her trade relations with the rest of the world will depend upon what the powers demand in the final settlement and upon her willingness to accept promptly the conditions pro-

"It is quite unlikely, if not Impossible, that the Chinese court will return to Peking before next spring but I do not anticipate any serious lelay in the progress of the negotiations with the Chinese commissioners us they are in telegraphic comnumication with the court."

Military operations are virtually at a standstill. The German and Italian expeditions northward passed the

Nun Kan pass unopposed. Peking, Nov. 16, via Shanghai, Nov. 19 .- Sanitary conditions here are becoming serious. Since the foreign occupation many Chinese died of smallpox and other infectious diseases Fearing that their funerals would be interfered with, they have kept most of the collins containing ter Alexander, the 15-year-old son of their dead in their houses and court

> The question of removing garbage has become one of great importance. As the natives are forbidden to deposit refuse in the streets, there is now an enormous accumulation in their dwellings and yards, which threatens a serious epidemic. In view of the large number of troops in and near the capital the consequences of such an outbreak would be frightful. Smallpox, which is always prevalent, is much more malignant during the winter season, and the danger here is now marningly incrensing.

> Paris, Nov. 19 .- The following advices have been received from Peking, dated November 17:

"M. Pichon (French minister in Peking) visited Li Hung Chang, who shall a tire more than four inches in handed to him imperial decrees depriving Prince Tuan and Prince Chwang of their titles of nobility and directing that they be imprisoned at Mullden until death. The decrees assert that Prince Ying has aiready been degraded and imprisoned, that Prince Lien has been ordered not to leave his palace, that Duke Lin and Ying Nien, president of the censerate, and others, have been degraded and that Yu Hsien has been exlled.

"Another decree says It is impossible to arrest Gen. Tung Fu Ilsiang at present because he is in possession of the troops, but that he will be punished later."

# THE CZAR'S CONDITION.

Bulletina Give It as Favorable-Wenkness of Beart, Bowever, Cause) Same Annrehension.

London, Nov. 19.-The only relialde news regarding the condition of Emperor Nicholas published here Monday morning is the Lividia bulletin, but dispatches from Berlin and Copenhagen all speak equally favorable. A dispatch from the Danish canital says the dowager ezarina will remain at Fredensburg possibly until December 3.

According to the Moscow correspandent of the Daily Express the weakness of the ezar's heart causes some apprehension.

### Their Charred Hemains Found.

Trenton, N. J., Nov. 19.-The charred remains of Mrs. Mary Van Lieu, eolored, and her two-year-old daughter, were found Sunday moraling in the rnins of their home at Trenton Junction, which was destroyed by fire Saturday night. Robert Henson, also colored, was lodged in jail here Sunday night and committed to await a hearing on the charge of the murder of Mrs. Van Lien and her daughter and the burning of their house.

The biggest hop field on earth is at Pleasauton, Alameda county, Cal. Canadians are manifestly not very fund of leer. Last year they consumed but 3.9 gailous per head, as compared with a consumption of 12.60 gai-

lons per head in the United States. It is well known that polo was played In the early part of the tenth century In parts of Asia, principally in Persia, India and Japan. In the latter country, where it was undoubtedly played in the sixth century, there is a tradition that the game was known to the people 600 years before Christ.

### EVERGREEN HEDGES.

an Effective Windhernk and Heal Ornament to the Farm They Have No Equal.

In planting evergreens for a windbreak, It is well to remember that the best results are obtained when the trees are closely branched clear to the ground, thus giving an upward curving surface that seems to turn the wind upward, giving protection to a building even taller than the row of trees. This idea is shown in the cut, the dotted line showing the direction of the wind. If the trees are not thick at their bases the wind will not be thus deflected upward and the chief value of the healge as a windbreak is lost.

And right here it is to be remembered that to secure an evergreen tree close



EVERGREENS AS WINDUREAKS. not be planted too closely together. When evergreens crowd each other the crowded portlon is quite sure to die out, leaving open spaces for the wind to blow through. In setting out a windbreak, therefore, put the trees far enough apart so that when they become of average size they will form a compact screen. In setting out small trees one is always in danger of setting them too near together, whether they be fruit trees or ornamentals. The ul timate size of the tree must always be kept in mind when setting it out. It is asserted by those who have had experlence that a double row of evergreens do not afford so good a protection from the wind as a single row that has grown up into a compact hedge, since the double rows so shade some of the trees that they do not grow well. In transplanting evergreens it is linportant to keep the roots from becoming dry and to give plenty of moisture after setting. When the roots of an evergreen get thoroughly orled out its charges for life are very small, indeed -N. Y. Tribune.

### MUST USE WIDE TIRES.

Provisions of an Excellent Law Passed by the Progressive Legtsiniors of Massachusells.

The while-tire law, passed by the Massachusetts legislature through the efforts of the Massachusetts division of the League of American Wheelmen, provides that on and after January 1, 1902, "It shall be unlawful, except as provided in section 4 of this act, to use upon any road, street or way in this commonwealth a draft wagon or cart having tires of iron or steel, or of any substance equally hard, which are less in width than one and one-half times the diameter of the axle, measured at the shoulder thereof; but In no case width be required, and wagons and earts bullt with wooden or hollow axles shall have tires not less in width than the dlameter of the axle, measured at the shoulder thereof.

"This act shall apply to all wagons and earts the axles of which are two inches or more in diameter, measured as aforesaid, and to all stuge coaches tally-ho coaches, barges and other passenger vehicles not built to run on iron or steel ralls and constructed to carry eight or more persone."

The fourth section states that the act shall not apply to wagons or other vehicles owned and used in the state on January 1, 1902. This is the weak clause in the bill, putting off the best effects of the law for many years. The penalty for violation of the law is a fine not exceeding \$100.

# Advantages of Hay Caps.

At the present prices of cotton cloth a set of good hay eaps a yard square would sometimes pay for themselves in a single season, when a wet spell eatches the farmer with a lot of hay nearly cured enough for the barn. It is both provoking and a sure loss to have a good crop of what should have been good hay converted into hedding or something worse than that, after one has worked two or three days to get It fit for the barn. Yet we have often seen this happen. A cap a yard square will cover a good-sized tumble of hay or shock of grain, as if it does not reach the ground It is enough to have the top well covered if the heap is properly made. We have heard some say that the hay would spoll by heating under the cap, but we never have had t do so.—Prairie Farmer.

### MUNICIPAL MATTERS.

It will east \$98,000,000 to keep New York city going during 1901.

The trailes unlons of Sun Francisco have raised nearly \$50,000 by assessments and donations to maintain the strikes of the planing mill workers In their effort to gain an eight-hour working day in California.

The Union Traction company of Philadelphia promises to run open ears, one in five, all winter long, with no restrictions as to smoking. In the summer smoking is permitted there only on the three last seats of the open cars.

Two of the old eannon which the English took from the French in 1745 and three into the harbor of Louisbourg have been brought to Toronto. The cannon have been lying at the bottom of the sen for 150 years. Each cannon is about nine feet long and weighs over 3,000 paunds .

# INSECTS IN WINTER.

CAPTURING MONKEYS.

The Manner in Which the Brastlini

Negro Takes Advantage of

Jucko's Appelile.

Once, while I was a cabin boy on a

merchant ship, we stopped for several

parrots to the many travelers who

reasts showing all signs of exhilara-

Ime the dark-rkinned natives uppear.

Some of the monkeys escape, but the

others are too joyful to mistrust

inything, and appear to take the ne-

family. The negroes eateh one or two

and begin to pet them and lend them

For two or three days a little of the

lquid is given the monkeys to recon-

elle them by degrees to their emptiv-

lty. The men feed and tame them and

take them down into the city and to

the wharfs to sell them, und, as the

Brazillan lives in a land where food

and drink are easily found, he lives

very chealdy, so by selling a monkey

for 25 cents he makes a handsome

He has even less trouble entehing

parrots in many traps and raising

them, so he can be sald to live a lazy

man'a life.-Cinelanati Commercial-

profit.

Pribune.

outer edge of a negro village.

Many Show a Wonderful Instinct in Caring for Their Eggs Horing the Cold Months.

A little hoy once asked his father If the house tlies went south for the winter, like the birds; and then his Inther told him a long story about different insects and what became of them during the cold months.

He told the boy that when the autumn comes the death kuell of milllons of flies has sounded. They de not prepare for winter as nuny other insects do. The majority die and their little bodies are blown away days at Rlo Janeiro, which gave me a by the passing breeze. A few hardy splendid chance to look around that the will linger in the cracks in the very interesting South American city. walls, ereep under the door frames or But, being a true American boy, I into crevices in the woodwork, and ber minded. didn't think anything there was as some naturalists believe that these good as my home in New York, except the mankeys and the parrots. About a dozen peddlers awarmed about the wharfs selling monkeys and parrots to the many travelers who

Katydids, grasshoppers, erlekets came and went from that port. They and beetles are killed by the frost, came and went from that port. They had so many young monkeys and sold the eggs which they hide in the so cheaply (I paid 25 cents for ground or conceal in the bark of fixed the sold t them so cheaply (I paid 25 cents for a little monkey and five cents for a young parrot) that my centosity made me ask: 'Do they raise them?" days of spring.

These hatch out in the warm days of spring.

Bectles exhibit a wonderful institution both appeared to all merc.

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very good English. He then told me winter. Among some species the eggs how these people got the immense are rolled in balls of muterial suitnumber of monkeys they brought to able for food, and then the balls are packed away in a nest until the lu-The natives make a fermented liquid, fant bettle wakes up and eats ita way

one of the lugredients of which is out. Then there are "sexton" beetles, sour milk from cocoanuts, of which the monkeys are very fond. They which deposit their eggs in the hodies take this beer to parts of the forest of dead birds or field mice, after frequented by monkeys and set it on which they set to work and perform the ground in big calabushes, as the the proper rites of burbal, heaping vessels are eatled, and then hide. As the earth upon the body of the dend soon as the monkey sees and tastes. The young leetle, when hutched from this entieling liquid he utters loud the egg, thids a store of food awaiting eries of joy, calling his companions. Its arrival in the world,

It is said that spiders store away no Then they begin a "jamboree," the food supply in winter quarters. Quantities of eggs are laid and parefully sheltered in velvety colswelcancks that defy the wenther. These sacks may be found swinging by silken roles from the goldenrod and milkweed and hidden away in erevices and corners of board fences and stone wails The little spiders ercep from their eazy sleeping lags which the wise mother has provided for them, and if they escape their caunibal brothers and sisters they enter at once on a career of trapping and hunting.

honey.

The thrifty ant deserves much sympathy, in that it is a dainty morsel for spillers, beetles, erickets and other in groes for larger species of their own thon of the following summer.

eages awaiting them, always on the une.

### Itts l'attence Was Exhansted.

should wait patiently till he was neighbor's with his nother the little (12) "Ite soler-minded:" fellow was accidentally overlooked, Patience finally ceased to be a virine, and in an audible whisper he said; "Mamma, do nttle boys go to lleaven when they starve to death?"

### Sallaffed. "Did the building pursue you far?"

"No, he got all he wanted at the first jump."-Cleveland Plain Dealer.

### THE SUNDAY SCHOOL.

Lesson in the International Series for November 25, 1900-Soher Living.

[Prepared by H. C. Lenington I THE LESSON TEXT.

(Titus 2: 1-15.) 1. But speak than the things which become sound doctrine:
2. That the aged men to sober, grave, emperate, sound in faith, in charity, in

3. The aged women likewise, that they be in behaviour as becometh holiness, not faise accusers, not given to much wine, eachers of good things.

4. That they may leach the young wom-in to be abler, to love their husbands, to love their children.

5. To be discreet, classic, keepers at home, good, obedient to their own husbands, that he word of God he not bisaphenicd 6. Young men likewise exhort to be so-

7. In all things showing thyself a pattern

9. Exhort servants to be obedient unto

13 Looking for that bleased hope, and tha

tiortous appearing of the great dod and our Saviour Jeaus Christ, 14. Who gave Itimacif for us, that He night redeem us from all infinity, and purify unto limiself a peculiar people, sealbus of good works.

16. These things speak, and exhort, and rebuke with all authority. Let no man de-

GOLBEN TEXT .- We should live soberly, rightenus, and godly, in this present world.-Tit. 2:12.

NOTES AND COMMENTS This date has been set uside as the

world's temperance Sunday, the Scripeture passage selected by the laternalonal committee to be studied emphasizes the lesson of sobrlety in every phase of life. In our day the greatest Intemperance is that relating to the use of latoxicating llouors. Virtues of a Sober Life, -- it has been noted that in the first it verses st-

tention is called to 19 virtues (1)

"He suber," or, according to the refixed version, temperate referring expecially to the use of wine, (2) "Grave:" Conducting oneself with due propriety of demeanor, 13) "Temperate:" This is rendered "soher-Hees and wasps lay up stores for the minded" in the revision, and calls for winter, the wasps not as carefully as | s perfect control over the impulses, the bees, but in the center of the cone (4) "Sound in faith:" We must not shaped nest of the paper making only have faith, led the right kind wasps may be found goodly stores of of faith; such makes life healthful and wholesome. (1) Sound also "lu charity," and (6) "m patience;" Here we have three great essentials to any Christian character falth, love and seet hun'ers. A few ants may survive patience. (7) "In behavior as belng the winter, but it is chiefly the ilon says "reverent in demenaor." Reveggs and eccoons hidden away in the creuce is one of the virtues much secure underground chambers of the lacking in our modern life, or at least ant hill that furnish the ant popula-tion of the following summer. The an's care of his young; the false accusers:" Or, not slanderers. management of its slaves, and the Alding in the circulation of unfoundaway. The monkeys take the hands liny insect cows which they capture to rumors, or unkindly gossip, is not of other mankeys and form a line of and from which the honeydew is becoming to a Christian. (9) "Not ten or a dozen monkeys, being led by milked, all would furnish a tale as in- given to much wine:" The revised vera negro. They are led in this man- teresting as the customs of any wan- sion again gives us the key when it ner some distance away, where the dering tribes of the desert or any lost says, "enalayed" to south wine, filenegroes have been blding and have nation of darkest Africa .- N. Y. Trib. lng oneself over to immoderate drinking means the losing of one's independence. (10) "Teachers of good things:" If we have learned the right Little four-year-old Willie had been way of living, it is only right to try told repeatedly that he must never to persuade others to adopt it, too, ask for anything at the taide, but (11) Love of home is the virtue incuicated in verses 4 and 5, and love of served. One day while dinlng at a home is a distinctly thristian trait. This to young men who are apt to live by lmpulse, and trust to age and experience to limite a frame of mind that should early he cuitivated by all means with-In reach. (13) "Showing thyself a pattern of good works:" what you want others to be. The lest preaching is honest practice, (14) "In doctrine showing Incorruptness and sincerity:" Doctrine means teaching. (15) "Sound speech:" The matter and manner of speech count for much. (16) "Obedient unto their own masters, and to please them well:" Tids to servants, and this includes employes and others who for part of the lime at least are not wholly their own masters. Note that the uposile places importance on being "well ideasing." (17) "Not purloining:" That is avoiding dishouest practices of mny kind. (18) "Showing all good tidelity:" Falthfulness in every relation of life is a virtue that should be perfected. "Adorn the Coetrine:" "The beauty of holiness" is not always apparent in Christians, but should be made to appear in ail. The duetrine should be commended by the beauty of the life.

Incentives to Soher Living. time renson for living as the apostle exharts all to is "the grace of God." It is a loving Providence who looks after the welfare and interest of His children. To live in secondance with the divine plan ought to be our highest amidlion. Another Inecutive is that the time is coming when, ut "the glorious appearing of the Grent God," we shall hear His commendation: "Well done, good and faithful servant." A third incentive is that Christ died that we might be redeemed from sin.

Spenr Points. There are no dead saints.

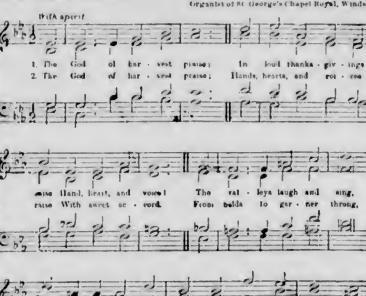
The better days will come only an on do your best to-day. The more intensive your faith the more extensive your influence.

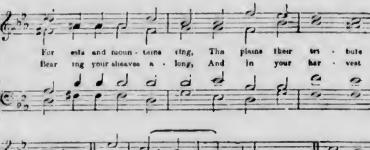
The church without a prayer meetng is a body without a heart. If you give no place to the devil you will not go to the devil's place.

While we are close to Christ we never find any weight in his yoke. The Christian who knows God, will praise Him every day of his life, whether he feels like it or not -- itsu's

[ A Song of Thanksgiving, from The Quiver, London.] Music by SIR WALTER PARPET, Mus. D. Fords by JAMES MONTGOMERY.

The God of Harvest Praise.







### THE CITIZEN.

A WEEKLY NEWSPAPER

HEREA, . - KENTUCKY.

### PRESERVE YOUR SELF-RESPECT.

You may not be a authob nor "sasslety's" elect. But you can be a manly man and hold your

ratify oil can be a trainly to an abit hold your self-respect;

Though hands be bard and horny and rough features idack with grime, to dustrious independence may be with you att the time;

Kid groves are never merit-marks, etik

Stockings don't make man, Preserve your self-respect and do the very best you can. The pian who owns his money may get

pleasure in that plan.
But the mun owned by his money bends
beneath the devil's ban, for castr is but a curse to one who plates

his heart with coin,
And poverty can never as much happiness purbib;
if you without a dotter would be of the

1.ord's elect, master of your manhood and preserve your self-respect.

Scorn sordid sonts who sacrifice to dot-

tars every joy.
Who into the gott of manithess with Mammon's dtri sitoy.
Who smelless off their behor for a pattry dollar bill.

And for some cheap preferment nobtest instincts curse and kill.

The bion who knows his duty will such

told butt reject.
Will squarely time the sunshine and preacree him nell-respent.

Shun att who play the pirate with some other tellow's tont.
Who traffle in their principles, their voices or their voice.
Who wriggle like low replies on a self-

made slimy trail,
Whose soud-salls shift like wings of hats To til each changing gate, With missing links of tooseness pever tet your tives connect,

But enuple up to courage and to solid setf-

What profits it though evil triumph for to w fleeting years.

Your cold ill gotten money datopened by

the wronged one aleges, Your bonors runned with sollness and your glery with reprorse. The sciund a donkey that you functed was

Avoid all dirty doings, each a dacger and

Just manuall your machood and preserve pour self-respect, t. EDMAR JONES.

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

Their First Trouble :

By Gertrude Smilk.

way," Altheir answered, laughlug.

an standing in the doorway.

toast and some of Toodie's eggs.

with shining eyes

few minutes."

"I lace to come by the zig-zag mead-

morning "

them after; hat, I don't know?"

"A trini has come to us in our first happiness, Aunt Roey," sald the young man. "At least I feel It almost more of a trial than I can go through. Althea is very brave. She seems to think to the princess, Dora?" we have love enough to bear ap under

it, some way," "What does he mean, Althea?" "We came over to tell you about it.

Aunt Boey, Wilfred's brother, who died last year, left his little girl to his charge. He has just found out about It. Her grandmother has been keeplug it from him."

"She wanted to keep the child with her, but she has grown very feeble in the last few months, and, I suppose, as I am to have a home, she decided to let me know," Wlifred replied.

"How old is the child?" asked Aunt

"Twelve years old," said Althes. "The most difficult and disagreeable age! When did you hear about this?" "Not till yesterday. We sal up half the night talking about it and think- lives alone in that little house. Once lug we never coubl undertuke it. I want you to go over and sec mother.

She is shaply wild over it. She even waats me to give up Wilfred entirely.' "When does your charge come to

you?" asked Aunt Rocy. "That is the tragedy of it, Anat Roey; she says she is coming to our wedding," said Althea. "We are not going to have each other at all! She will be here to-night."

"Oh, she is a good one!" Wilfred laughed. "I know what a self which child she was at five years old, haven't seen her since, but Imagine

she has unde stendy progress." "Here come the girls, said Althea, looking out of the window.

Althor's three sisters came in the gate between the hedge and marched solemnly up the walk and into the

"How is mother this morning, glr!s?" asked Althea, unviously. "She says we needn't go on with

your sewling until Wilfred has disposed of that child," replied Carolyn. Aunt Roey rose and went to the door. "Children, stay here until I re-

turn," she sald. Mrs. Winthrop sat in her darkened room mirsing her thought of the burden that had come to her daughter on

the eye of her marriage. "Now, Rocy, you needn't come over here and argue with me?" she said, as

her sister came into the room. "I should never have consented to Althea's marriage, when she is so young but for you."

"And you must listen to me now, HERE come those dear children Charlotte," said Rosy, drawing a chair over to see me. Hool meyour

to her sister's side. thirts, Aithea. You ought to have "It will not do any good for you to gove around by the read this wet talk. I will never consent to any baby being burdened in this way. I was reasonable. I asked Wilfred to bave

"Wilfred insisted on coming this the child loarded somewhere, but he says she must be with him. I should ow path over to Aunt Bory's," said think anyone could see his first duty the young man and taking off bis hat. ls to Althen."

he made a low how to the little wom-"There is a perfect understanding between Wiifred and Althen. She has "Of all the happy ones I ever saw, I consented to their having the child do le-lieve you two are the happlest!" with them. Do you wish to rob Alsaid Vint Rocy, booking down at thent then of a happiness that you have

been dealed? "We've come over to breakfast," sald "I do not know what you mean." "If you had ever had the unselfish to the wedding?" "It have you? That is pice. I can love for anyone that Mithea has for

an than you are." "Hear little Tood c docan't know what a blessing she is," laughed Wil- waiked to the wladow. She stood heart,

"If she doesn't, it lan't because Aunt | time. Boey hasn't told ber," said Althea. "Tell the girls to come back and go "She talks to everything about the on with Althea's sewing," she said, tance,

pince. Why, she even taiks to the gently. "I always have forgotten myself for my children, Racy.' "There, there, Althea. Ibin't tell nil

"You are forgetting yourself for to him." ncy foolishness! Tak. Wilfred on into them now, God bless you," Boey rethe front room, and I'll call you in a plied, and harried away.

It was dusk when the train drew When the two were alone in the long, sunny parsor Wlifred took Al- Wilfred and Althea, who had come tothen's hand and led her to the plane, gether to meet their charge, saw her form toward them.

"I'ncle Wlifred!" exclaimed the lit-"O, O you look so much like she may," sald Aunt Boer, papa!"

"Itora, tals is Althea," Wilfred repilled.

The calld stood n tiptoe and seanned Althea's face carnestly. "Isn't she pretty, Uncle Wilfred? I Bory replied. was frightened to pleces to see you!" she added. "And you are not sorry ding." said Dorn. I came to the wedding, are you? grandion to come, and thatly I had you to Annt Rocy for a year.

to rup away." walked on before them to the carriage he pressed Altheu's hand.

"I've a good mind to ship her back on the morning train " be whispered. "tt, no; you couldn't do that!"

"Yes, I could. It will do her good to refuse to uphold her in such disobedience.

"What makes you both so qubt?" isked Dorn, as they drove along the country road.

"I have decided to sem! you back to your grandmother in the morning," Wilfred answered, shortly.

"Send me buck!" exclaimed Dorn. and burst out crying. "I knew you were sorry I came, but Althen isn't. She wants me."

"No: neither of us want a guest at our wedding whom we have not lavited," he replied, coldly.

I'm your niece und papa gave me to

"We are going to have a private weddlug. I sapposed you had galued vonr grandmolher's consent to come

down here. In that case I should have In the game dreum of hapiness you two let you stay; as it is, you must go "Iton't let him send me back," Itora

"You'll have to do as Uncle Wilfred their first happiness they would be thinks best," the answered, gently.

stronger to meet what may come to! Dora was slient for some time. Suddenly she laughed out gayly.

"It is just like the story of the princess and the giant?" she exclaimed. Wilfred joined her laugh. "So It is!" he said, "and you know what happened

She turned and threw her arms round his neck. "You can cat me up If you want to. I lave you whatever you do, you look so much like papa!"

From that moment Dora seemed to put her grievances completely out of her mind. She was the life of the purty [Copyright, 1900, by Louis Ktopsch, N. Y.] all the evening.

When Althor walked out through the open door to the long pinzza Hora camo dancing out after her.

"I want to walk with you," she said, juitting her arm around Althea, "O. ti. see that dear little path in the moon light! Where does It lead to?"

"Over to Aunt Roey's," replied Al thea, absently,

"Tell me about Aunt Roey." "Why, there is not much to tell. She she had a dear hashand and a daugt Ter lost they are both dead - that Is all."

"Is she very sorrowful?" "No, Indeed, she is always happy Everyone goes to her with their t contdes."

"I guess I'll go to her with mine," sald Dorn, with a sigh, "Let her go, Althea," Wilfred said. coming out of the door just then, "We are not going to begin any serlous work until after our honeymoon. It is toc much to think of having a child like

that In our home at first. Come, we will go and comfort your mother by telling her she was right, after all." "Her grandmother will be glad to keep her a few months longer, I'm

sure," sald Althen. "No, she is unhappy there. I shall find some place for her to board. There she goes running along the bath. Asn't she a graceful, pretty dild? "Come in, dear," Aunt Rocy answered

to the gentle tap at her door. "You don't know who it la," said, pushing upon the door.

"Yes, 1 do. 1 saw you coming along the path." "Do you know why I came over here?"

she neked. "To see pic, I hope. I was just think

ing of walking over to see you." "I eame to tell you my troubles." said Dura. "Althen said everyone told you their troubles. They are going to send me buck to grandma's in the morning, because I ran away to conse to the wedding. I'll never go back to grandion's, never! They don't want me to live with them, and I'll have to stay there,"

"It, you are mistaken. They do expeet you to live with them, as soon as they are in their own home."

"that they don't want me." Sitting on Aunt Roey's lap, Dora poured our all the longiness of her heart since she had lost her father,

"There are some places where you just can't be good or happy, no matter how hard you try," she said at the conclusion of her story.

"And you think that you could be good and hoppy here?"

"Yes, I am sure I could," Dorn wound her arms around Aunt Roey's neck. 'And will you coux them to let me stay

"Ho you know my own little daughgive you struwberries and cream and Wilfred you would be a stronger wom- ter would have been just a than you are If she had lived?" Anot Althea's mother got up quickly and | Rocy suid, bolding Dora close to her "Her eyes were brown, like there intellonless and silent for a long yours, but her hair, I think, was a very little lighter.

> I have whistle was heard in the dis-"There is your uncle coning for you.

> Now keep perfectly still and I will talk Itora ran to the little seat in the win-

"I'll sit here and not open my lips, O, up to the little station at Saranae. it, doesn't he look like papa coming along that path in the moonlight!" "Is my little girl hece!" Wilfred

first as she ran down the long plat- called as he came up to the open door. "Yes, she is here. She thinks she would rather live with me than with tie girl, and threw her arms about you and Althea, and I have told her that

> "O, I didn't say that!" exclaimed Dorn. Wilfred looked from one to the other. "Yes, she has won acy heart, and I am

going to keep her for awhile," Anat "Ask blin to let me stay to the wed-Wilfred held out bls hund to her

tirandma said you wouldn't like it If laughing. "You know that I cannot te I came. I had a real tussic with fuse you now, I give up all control of "O, pleuse don't say that!" eried

Wilfred was silent. As the child Doen, clinging to him. "I belong to you. I'll go back if you want me to.' "Dear little girl! No, you may stay." -Boston tilohe.

Chivntenna to Women.

Nothing more became Gen, duckson than his chivilrons courtesy to women, a courtesy which he showed in deeds as well as in words. On one occasion be was going trom Nushville to Lexington, Ky., with a party which included a woman, who on her way to join her husband there She was taken siek and was unable to proceed with the party when the time came to leave one of their night camps. The rest of her companions were on the point of starting on with out her, which would have been to leave her exposed to privation and perhaps to enphare by the Indians Jackson leveled bis rifle and threat "You ought to invite me, then, when ened to shoot the first man who put foot in his stirrup. All waited a day longer, when the woman was able to proceed on the journey.-Chicago Tribune.

> More to the Point, Mrs. Phitis Where were you last right, Jack?

Jack Potts I-ch-was with my uncle. He was very III. "Is that so" And how was the aute?" -Hariem Life.

Encuaraging Words for Thuse Enanged in the liaities of Life-Gad's Saidters Never Turn

In this discourse Dr. Talmage fol lows doshum on his triumphal murch and speaks encouraging words to al who are engaged in the battles of this life; text, Joshua, 1:5: "There shall not any man be able to stand before thee all the days of thy life."

Moses was ilead. A heautiful tradi-tion says the Lord kissed him and in that act drew forth the soul of the dying lawgiver. He had been burled, only one person at the funeral, the same one who kissed him. But God never takes a man away from any place of asefulness until he has some one ready to replace him. The Lord does not go looking around amid a great variety of candblates to find some one especially fitted for the vaeated position. He makes a man for that place. Moses has passed off the stage, and Joshan, the hero, puts his foot on the platform of history so solidly that all the ages echo with the tread. He was a magnificent fighter, but he always fought on the right shie, and he never fought unless Goil tohl him to fight. He got his military equipment from God, who gave him the promise at the start: shall not any norn be able to stand before three all the days of thy life." God falfilled this promise, although Joshua's first battle was with the spring freshet, the next with a stone wall, the next lending on a regiment of whipped cowards aml the next hattling against darkness, wheeling the sun and the moon into his battalian. and the last against the king of terrors, death-five great victories.

As a rule when the general of an army starts out la a war he would like to have a small battle in order that he may get his own courage up drilled for greater conflicts, but the flat, Jordan parts. The army of of the river, a path of chalk and get to the other bank. Then they lay life." hold of the oleanders and tamarisks and willows and pull themselves up a bank 30 or 40 feet high; and, having gained the other bank, they clap their shields and their evulpals and sing the praises of the God of Josana, But to sorner have they reached the bank than the waters begin to dash and roar, and with a terrific rush they break toose from their strange an

charage. As the hand of the Lord God is taken away from the thus unlifted waters waters perhaps uplifted half a mile they rush down, and some of the unhelieving benefites say: " Vias. alas, what a misforture! Why could not those waters have staid parted? Beenuse perhaps we may want to go back. It Lord, we are engaged in a risky business. Those Canaanites may eat us up. How if we want to go back? Would it not have been a more complete miracle if the Lord had parted the waters to let us come through and kept them parted to let us go buck if we are defented?" My friends, tiod makes no provision for a Christian retrent. He clears the path all the way to Canaan. To go back Is to die. The same gutekeepers that swung back the aniethystine and exystalline gate of the Jordan to let Israel mass through now swing shut the amethrstine and crystalline gate of the Jordan to keep the Isrnelites from go-Ing back. Victory ahead, but water 30 feet deep behind, surging to death and darkness and wee. But you say: "Why did not these Canaanites, where they had such a splemlid chance, standing on the top of the lank 30 or 40 feet high, completely demolish those poor scrapites down in the I will tell you why. God had made a protoise and He was going to keen it. "Freeze shall not any man be able to stand before thee all the

days of thy life." But this is no pince for the lost to stop, doshua gives the command; creation. Fall back!" metropolis that commands the moun- | wherefore hast thou at all brought | more into use in the tall er's business

weapon of war, and that a rams out off our name from the carth."

city walls on the first day and score a us go up right away." idea of going around the city with those musleal instruments and expeeting In that way to destroy It. Joshua has been spoiled. He thinks because he has overthrown and conquered the spring freshet he ean overthrow the stone wall. Why, It is not philosophie. Do you not see there is no relation between the blowing of these musical' instruments and the knocking down of the wail? It is not philosophie." And I suppose there were many wiscaeres who stood with their brows knitted and with the forelinger of the right hand to the forefinger of the left hand arguing it all out and showing that it was not posslble that such a cause could produce such an effect. And I suppose that night in the encampment there was plenty of carleature, and if Joshua had been nominated for any high miland rally his troops and get them Itary position he would not have received many votes. Joshun's stock first undertaking of Joshua was was down. The second day the priests greater than the leveling of Fort blowing the muslcal instruments go Pulaskl, or the assault of Gibraitar, around the city and again a failure. or the overthrow of the Hastille. It The third day and a fallure, fourth was the crossing of the Jordan at the day and a fallure, tifth day and a time of the spring freshet. The snows failure, sixth day and a failure. The of Mount Lebanon had just been seventh day comes, the climaeterie melting, and they poured down into day. Joshua is up carly in the morathe valley, and the whole valley was lng and examines the troops, walks a raging torrent. So the Canaanites oil about, looks at the city wall. The stand on one bank, and they bok priests start to make the circuit of across and see Joshua and the Israel- the city. They go all around once, all Ites, and they longle and say: "Aha, around twice, three times, four times, they cannot disturb us until the five times, six times, seven times, and ficshets fall! It is impossible for a fallure. There is only one more them to reach us." But after awhile thing to do, and that is to atter a see a moven cut in the army of Joshua. army straightening themselves up, They say: "What is the matter now? fliling their lungs for a vociferation Why, there must be a panic among such as was never heard before and those troops, and they are going to never heard after. Joshua feels that fly, or perhaps they are going to try the hour has come, and he erles out chieftain, looks at his army and cross: gether the troops shout: "Down, the inscription be? "There shall not any man be able to stand before thee the bank of the Jordan. One mile long line of solid masonry begins to all the days of thy life. ahead go two priests carrying a glit- quiver and to move and to rock. Stand | But It is time for Joshua to go tering box four feet long and two feet from under! She falls! Crash go home. He is 1t0 years old. Washingwide. It is the ark of the covenant, the walls and temples, the towers, ton went down the Potoncae and at

Only one house spared. Who lives woman distinguished for great kindly deeds? No. She had been conspicuous for her crimes. It is the house Because she had been a great sinner? mercy for the chief of sinners.

But Joshua's troops may not halt here. The command Is: "Forward. There is the city of M. It march!" A scouting party comes back and says: toshua, we enn do that without you. It is going to be a very casy job. You must stand here while we go and capture it." They march with a smail deer. The northern troops at Bull Bun did not make such rapid time as after them. They never cut such a of God with only half a force instead of your taking the men of Al the men cannibals are up Munson, the mission- and says: Do you not see the Bornesian cannibals have eaten up Murson, the missionary?" Tymiall delivers his lee- sacred hody is over 110 years of age. tures ut the University of Glasgow, Lay hincout, stretch out those feet and a great many good people say: that waiked dry shod the parted Jor-"Fail back, O church of God! Its you not see that Christian philosophy Is go- blow the blast at which the walls ing to be overcome by worldly philos- of Jerleho fell. Fold the arm that ophy? Fall back!" tieology plunges lifted the spear toward the doomed its crowbar into the mountains, and there are a great many people who say: Scientific investigation is going overthrow the Mosaic account of the burnished granite for the headstone

Hat friends of God never have had there is a long grove of trees, and at any right to fall back. Joshua falls shall be the sun that stood upon Gibthe end of the grove is a city. It is a on his face in chagrin. It is the only city with arbors, a city with wal's time you ever see the back of his head, sections to reach to the heavens, to the falls on his face and legins to cuttress the very sky. It is the great whine, and he says: "O Lord God,

was afterward enplured by Pompey into the bamls of the Amorites, to deuml once by Herol the Great and stroy us? Would to God we had been once again by the Mohammedaus, but pontent and dwell on the other side of Dr. Talmage Draws a Lesson from this entopaign the Lord plans. There dordan. For the Canaanltes and all shall be no swords, no shields, no but- the inhabitants of the hall hear tering ram. There shall be only one of it and shall environ us round and horn. The horn of the slain ram was am very giad Joshua said that. Besometimes taken, and holes were punc- fore it seemed as If he were a supertured in it, and then the musician natural being, and therefore could not would put the Instrument to his lips, be an example to us, but I find he Is a and he would run his fingers over this man, he is only a mun. Just as somerule musical instrument and make a times you find a man under severe opgrent deal of sweet harmony for the position or in a bad state of physical people. That was the only kind of health, or worn out with overwork, weapon. Seven priests were to take lying down and sighlag about being these rude, rustle masleal Instru- defeated. I am encouraged when I hear ments, and they were to go around this ery of Jushua as he lies in the the city every day for six days-once dust. God comes and rouses him. How a day for six days-and then on the does He rouse him? By complimentseventh day they were to go around ary apostrophe? No. He says: "Get blowing these rude musical instru-ments seven times, and then at the thy face?" Joshua rises, and, I warclose of the seventh blowing of the rant you, with a mortified look. But rams' horns on the seventh day the his old courage comes back. The fact peroration of the whole scene was to was that was not his battle. If he be a shout, at which those great walls had been in it he would lisve gone on should tumble from capstone to hase, to victory. He gathers his troops The seven priests with the rude mu- around him and says: "Now, let us go sleal instruments pass all around the up and capture the city of Al. Let They march failure. Not so much as a piece of on. He puts the majority of the plaster broke loose from the wall, not troops behind a ledge of rocks in the so much as a loosened rock, not so night, and then he sends comparativemuch as a piece of mortar lost from ly small regiments up in front of the its place. "There," say the unbelieved ity. The men of Al come out with a ing Israelites, "did I not tell you so? shout. The small regiments of Israel-Why, those ministers are fools. The ites in stratagem fall back and fall back, and when all the men of Al have left the city and are in pursuit of these seattered, or scemingly scattered, regiments, Joshua stands on a rock-I see his locks flying in the wind as he points his spear toward the doomed city, and that is the signal. The men rush out from helind the rocks and take the city, and it is put to the torch, and then these Israelites in the city march down, and the flying Israelites return, and between these two waves of Israelitish prowess the men of Al are destroyed, and the Israelites gnln the victory; and while I see the curling smoke of that destroyed city on the sky, and while I hear the huzza of the Israelites and the groan of the Canaanites, Joshua hears something louder than It all, ringing and echoing through his soul: "There shall not nny man be able to stand before thee all the days of thy life."

But Joshua was not quite through. There was time for five funerals before the sun of that prolonged day set. Who will preach their funeral sermon? Massillon preached the funeral sermon over Louis XVI. Who will preach the funcrul sermon of those five dead kings-king of Jerusalem, king of Hebron, king of Jarmuth, king of Lachish, king of Eglon? Let It be by Joshua. What is his text? What shall be the epitaph put on the door of the tomb? "There shall not any man be able to stand before thee all the days of thy life." Hefore you fasten up the door I want five more kings beheaded and thrust in-King they book across the water, and they great shout. I see the Israelltish Alcohol, King Fraud, King Lust, King Superstition, King Infidelity. them be believed and hurl them in. Then fasten up the door forever. What shall the inscriptions and what shall the epitaph be, for all Christian purch across the river Jordan, to his host: "Shout, for the Lord philanthropists of all ages are going Joshua is a binatie" But Joshua, the hath given you the city." All to- to come and look at it? What shall

And they come down, and no sooner the palaces, the air blackened with Mount Vernon closed his days. Weldo they touch the rim of the water the dust. The huzza of the victorious lington died peacefully at Apsley with their feet than, by an Almighty Israelites and the groan of the con- house. Now, where shall Joshua rest? quered Canaanites commingle, and Why, he is to have his greatest battle Joshua marches right on without get- Joshua, stunding there in the debris now. After 110 years he has to meet ting their feet wet, over the bottom of the walls, hears a voice saying: n king who has more subjects than "There shall not any man be able to all the present population of the broken shells and peblees, until they stand before thee all the days of thy earth, his throne a pyramid of skulls, his parterre the graveyards and the ecmeteries of the world, his charlot there? Some great king? No. Some the world's hearse-the king of terrors. But If this is Joshua's greatest battle, it is going to be Joshua's greatest victory. He gathers his of Bahab. Why was her house spared? friends around film and gives his valedictory and it is full of reminiscence. No, but because she repented, demon- Young men tell what they are going strating to all the ages that there is to do. Old men tell what they have done. And as you have heard a grandfather or great-grandfather seated by the evening fire tell of Moomouth or Yorktown and then lift the crutch must be taken. How shall it be taken? or staff as though it were n musket to fight and show how the old battles were won, so Joshua gathers his friends around his slying couch, and he tells them the story of what he has been through, and as he lies there, regiment in front of that city. The his white locks snowing down on his men of Ai look at them aml give one wrinkled forehend, I ask if God has yell, and the Israelites run like rein- kept His promise all the way through. As he lies there he tells the story one, two or three times-you have heard these israelites with the Canaanites old people tell a story two or three times over-and he answers: "I go sorry figure as when they were on the the way of all the earth, and not one retreat. Youwhogo out in the battles word of the promise has falled, not one word thereof has failed, has come to pass; not one word thereof Al will take you. Look at the church of has failed." And then he turns to of God on the retreat. The Bornesian his family, as a dylng parent will, "Choose now whom you "Fall back?" said a great many will serve, the God of Israel or the Christian people, "Fall back, O church | god of the Amorites. As for me and Borneo will never be taken, my house, we will serve the Lord."

Dead, the old cheeftain must be laid out. Handle him very gently. That don. Close those lips which helped city of Al. Fold it right over the heart that expited when the five kings to fell. But where shall we get the and the footstone? I bethink myself now. I imagine that for the head is con, and for the foot the moon that

Electricity is coming more ant

stood still in the valley of Ajalon.

It had been bought by Aunt Boey as a special Indocement to the young people who lived neross the mendow. Since Althea's engagement to Wilfred Bruston the instrument had brought blm. the little ludy a pleasure she had never hoped for. Althen turned on the music stool

and looked up at him as the song eame to an end. "tt, I long to have mother and the girls and Aunt Roey hear you sing in a hall, as I did last winter. They haven't really heard you yet, you

know." "It wouldn't mean so much to them as hearing one here, dear," Wilfred answered, kissing ber. "I slag only slmple music here, becau e I am singing for their pleasure. You understand

the other, but they do not." "That is just why I love you," said Althen, with emphasis, "You never have tried to impress them one bit

with your importance." "I have no importance to impress them with, Althea,' oulfred answered, laughing. "There was a time when a nian who sang as well as I do would have been known the continent over, but now there are many who sing as well, and who live as well on the Income of their talent as we shall live, And there was a time, and not long ago, when it would have been impossible to have found a girl like Althen Winthrop in the wilds of northern

Michigan. "ti well, I've not always lived right here. I've heen away to school," suid

"Hrenkfast is ready," said Anat Roey opening the door, "Such a treat as you have been glving me, dear you!"

"Now, Isn't that the? No one but my mother ever called me 'dear boy.' "I came into this house 30 years ago are now in. My story is told and back in the morning. ours has just begun. Sometimes I think If young people could have a plemled, clinging to Althea. little trial come to them niong with

# CHRISTIAN WARFARE tain pass. It is Jericho. That city this people over dordan to deliver us

Joshua's Victories.

Hackward.

### THE CITIZEN.

A Weekly.

The only Newspaper published in

KENTUCKY. BEREA

NOVEMBER 22, 1900.

### The Debating Society. Suggestions for a Fifth Meeting.

Order of exercise as last week. Subjects for essays

1. Patrlots who are not soldiers Chap. V

Joys and Beauties of a Mountaio Home. subjects for debate RESOLVED, that the cause of Kentheky Oc

taking an attitude of "strict neutrality at the opening of the Civil War, was, nuder the circumstances, wise and beneficial

11. RESOLVETS that devotion to the country to president. peace, is as useful and necessary and heroic as in

### How to compose an essay.

First, set in mind the points you can think of which bear on the subject. Next, decide lo what order you will arrange them so as to have the strongest point at the end, and next to the points on subject 1. above, might be arranged

Conciliatory Extroduction-We do not intend to city December 1st. disparage the soldier-all honor to him' Explanatory introduction-The action of the

First point Patriots who are not soldiers are needed at all times, while soldiers are needed

only on rare occasions. Second point. The sobliers would fall if they were not supported by patriots at home. Third point. The patriots of peace make the

improvements and bring the blessings which make the country worth fighting for Fourth point Examples of great men who have been patriots in time of peace.

Conclusion: We taberit a glorious country and are indebted for it, u der Gal, to noble home with chills. people who have made it by sagrifice and ser vice in both war and peace.

### The Kentucky Reading Circle for Teachers.

During the past year there has been is invited to attend. an effort on the part of the Reading Circle Board of the Kentucky Edneational Association to interest all teachers in systematic reading for growth in ability to teach. Each County Superintendent has been asked to Circle, if possible, for mutual encour- rental of \$275. agement. Teachers in other states have made great progress in such county to buy cattle. methods, continuing from year to year a succession of reading courses his drug store. and gaining from publishers special rates for books, which every teacher to Somerset last week. needs.

Our State Reading Circle Board adopted for the present year Roork's "Method in Education" for professional study, and Matthew's "Introduction to American Literature' for more general information. These ing his uncle, T. A. Thompson. are furnished by the publishers at ten per cent discount from the list ment at Walnut Flat last Sunday. price of one dollar each, and freight Rev. Hickman preached at New is paid on any considerable number | Hope Sunday the 11th. sent to one County Superintendent.

The Reading Circle Board com prises representative men from colleges, city schools, and district school work. Professors A. M. Miller, of the State College, and Geo. T. Fairchild, of Berea College; Superintendents Edward Taylor, of Bowling Green, County Superintendents J. M. Liter- Creek, Sunday. al, of Greennp, and Mrs. E. A. Stonestreet, of Louisville, with the State Superintendent at Frankfort, constitute the Board, having elected Prof. Fairchild President und Supt. Garm Secretary, for the present year. Anyone seeking information can write to Secretary Garm at Mt. Sterling or any member of the Board.

The object of this brief article is to urge every teacher in the State to join the circle in his county. It will pay more than the cost in direct growth. It will bring most pleasant associations. It will open the way to a knowledge of what teachers elsewhere are doing. It will aronso interest of teachers in various parts were married Sunday. of our State for each other. It will make our State Educational Associa College this winter. tion meeting at Louisville after Christmas, of more general interest. It will make the State and County examinatious have more meaning, and still more easily passed by the teacher who has read. It will give a better character to our schools, and so help pupils as well as teachers. Kept up for a series of years, it will give Kentucky a higher place in com- Mudlick Sunday. parison with teachers of other states.

In some states the pupils also form reading circles to most excellent effect. Both teachers and pupils are but pleasant. delighted with their results. Cannot Kentucky energy push to the top in farmers is gathering corn. this good work? Let us have a strong report of progress from every county, and so start on the work of the second year, after New Year's day with double enthusiasm.

GEO. T. FAIRCHILD.

WANTED—ACTIVE MAN OF GOOD CHAR acter to deliver and collect in Kentucky for old established manufacturing wholesale house. \$800 a year, sure pay. Honesty more than experience required. Our reference, any bank in any city. Enclose self-addressed, stamped envelope. Manufacturers, Third Floor, 331 Dearborn St., Chicago.

### Correspondence.

Any one having jeans or white lin- | Mrs. Nannie Moore is teaching for sey-woolsey to sell, please send samptes to Mrs. Hattie W. Graham, assessor. Ladies' Hall, Berea College, Berea,

### Bourbon County.

Miffersburg. Rain is very much up here as soon as possible. needed here.

The speaking contest was a sucthe victor.

Miss Amanda Rice is visiting a Little Rock this week

The Christian Endenvor was large- be in school. ly attended from headquarters Sunday. Miss Carrie Bush makes a good

home in Little Rock

### Mason County.

Maysville. The Sub District ing good and useful citizens? strongest point of the beginning For example Convention of the Epworth Lengue will hold its quarterly session in this

Church Tuesday Nov. 27th.

Coughlin Bros, donated lead pencils to the school children Monday

The county teachers met and organized an association to be held the second Saturday of each month.

Miss Mamie Lee is confined to her Professors Crawfor.1 and Garrett

visited the city Saturday,

The Plymouth Baptists are holding a series of meetings. Everybody

# Garrard County.

Paint Lick. Cold weather has

Mr. Aldrick has rented Mrs. Bishgather his teachers into a County op's place for the coming year, at a

Wright Kelly has gone to Harlan

Wm. Fish has put a glass front in

Sherman West made a tlying trip

Mrs. Lucy Bishop moved to her father's in Clay county last week. Joe Wiley's little baby has recovered from an attack of eroup.

Marian, Hall, of Somerset, is visit-

Rev. J. R. Howse filled his appoint-

All four of Paint Lick's doctors

# Clay County.

Bright Shade, Mrs. Lucy Smith and Jasper Smallwood are ill. There were preaching services at and H. M. Garm, of Mt. Sterling; the home of Joseph Smith on Mill ed.

> Mr. and Mrs. James Tigg were visiting here Saturday and Sunday. Jasper Smith has a new stock of

> merchandise. friends on Martin's Creek last week. Our farmers have finished gathering corn.

Ogte Miss Belle Jackson is visiting her brother at Procter.

Bill Wagers returned from Lousi anna yesterday. Miss Florence Delph will visit her

sister in Indianapolis soon. Daniel Smith and Sarah Hubbard

Lewis Root will return to Berea

William Davis' child is very ill. James Davidson will return to Ten-

nessee in a few days. George Woods will move his steam mill below here very soon.

Marshall Davidson sold his farm to Larkin Jackson. Alex Means attended church at

# Owsley County.

Gabbard. The weather is cool The principal occupation of our

J. K. Gabbard will soon have a new dwelling to occupy.

Merideth Gabbard went to Booneville Saturday

seeking help on Dec. 15th.

Stephen Gabbard taught school

L. F. Cole, who is cambidate for

Alex Candell went to Memlow Creek Thursday.

Several of the citizens are working to have the mill of A. Davidson set

work.

See that your children continue to

The Sunday School is doing good work at Grassy Branch, and will con-Geo. Hinghes spent Sunday at his only lend a helping hand. Parents, and saved at home, and we always writes because he has something he

If you have sore throat, soreness ncross the back or side, or your lungs feel sore or tender, or you are threat-The Grammar and High School ened with diphtheria or purumonia, Explanatory introduction—The action of the departments will give public rhetor- apply Ballard's Snow Liniment exter- slaughtered it and put up all the brought out in conversation. The of it, while the work of other patriots may be ical exercises at the Bethel Baptist nally, and use Consin's Honey of Tur. S. E. Welch Jr.

A. D. Roberts of White Oak Creek is making a short visit at this place, doors and thoroughly stewed the Man and Lazarus a perfect picture of Bell Crawford of dackson Breathitt county has returned home from a visit to friends and relatives.

Died on the tth inst, the wife of Jerry Reynolds. The deceased tasted better somp than that was in nothing is lacking. By one master Creek died on the 12th.

County Superintendent J. Spence is very busy just now visiting food, went into the soap grease bar gotten. The best literature teems

making a short visit at this place. Ed Campbell is buying a new

stock of goods.

E. Welch Jr.

For burns, cuts, bruises, lucera tions, or injures of any description, some to use in late spring. Ballard's Snow Lininent is n This is the way we made the pickle: sovereign remedy. It never fails to do Four gallons of water, six and a half good, and so promptly that its wonderful curative properties frequently surprise. Price 25 and 50 cents S.

### Jackson County. Clover Bottom. Gar Hays has

returned from Illinois. Miss Belle Engle of McKee visited her sister and other relatives here

J. W. Cope spent Saturday night at Berea with his folks in their new without bone, and hang them to dry monkey and a grind organ.". My have tile up through the low places,

Rock with her sister Mrs. D. C. wont have to disturb all the ment in pushed back on her forehead." In shish in the spring when we wanted

Sparks. The church at Oak Grove (Chris- cook. tinn Reform) was dedicated Sunday. Revs. McIntosh and Lunsford preach-

Green Durham returned from Miltonville, Ohio, Saturday and will sour milk, flour enough to make the striking characteristics shall be given. one of these thoroughly tiled fields probably attend school at Berea this dough stiff enough to cut out nicely. To speak of a boy with a cap on my last four crops were an inmense

Mrs. Jennie Smith was visiting have been sick for some time are no pounds of steak more than you want es no interest. "A small hoy wear- chantable potatoes per acre, and last

will close in two weeks.

Junes Van Winkle moved his fantily to Morrill last 'Tnesday but moved back Saturday.

Through the influence of Mrs. Smith, Miss Baker and J. W. Cope an organ for the Kirby Knob Sundayschool has been secured. The organ, a very sweet toned instrument, and 25 new song books also several library books were received with gratful hearts aud many thanks to the ladies, (Mrs. Smith and Miss Baker) for their kind help.

Frank Durham lost a good horse last week.

It is reported that Rev. Derthick will go to McKee to preach next Harmon Hatfield and family

also Miss Jennie Jackson of Berea, attended church at Kirby Knob last Saturday and Sunday.

Henry McGuire expects to move his family to Rockcastle county next week. Hiram Dean's baby who has been

sick so long is better. Miss Fannie Hatfield of Big Hill attended church at Oak Grove Sun-

If you are suffering from drowsifor his brother, Taylor, who was not temper, sleepless nights' general de- \$24.00, about \$14 to be paid in advance. bility, headache and general want of officers were in this vicinity last week will get relief and finally a cure. Price 50 cents. S. E. Welch Jr.

### THE HOME.

(Edited protem by the Manager.)

These delightful November days call to mind how at this season of the year we used to put up bacon, hams, to build up their characters for mak. so we disposed of these for such gro- pupil learns only when he is interest

rel, the lade we sold for cash. The with such descriptions. T. P. and Merideth Gabburd are fact is all we could not find good uso To give one more instance, every for were the hoofs and horns, and one who has read Oliver Twist carries sometimes we used the horns for pow- an indebble picture of Fugur, the der thisks mid dog horns. We never slew. It will astonish you to look up had one pound of beef to spoil on Dickens' description of this famous. Three things are essential to the our hands and we nearly always had character and see how amazingly success of draming. First, a sufficient

pounds dark brown sugar, two onnees saltpetre, boil nutil everything is theolved, skimming it well while boiling, let it get cold and pour over the meat having the ment well packed in a clean barrel. Make enough pickle to thoroughly cover the meat, weighting it down with a clean rock. You Miss Allie Hatfield is at Drip pieces the right size to use, so you the barrel when your want some to

Lewis McGuire and his baby who If you happen to have two or three type is too common, and hence arous- by two hundred bushels of merto use right away, just put it in a jug a silk plug hut" catches the atten- year twenty-nine hushels of wheat per Most of the schools around here clean jar and keep it covered in but- tion at once and a mental picture is per acre, with no fertilizer other than every other day) and it will keep perfeetly sweet for a week or more even of the description. in hot weather.

> frightful. Nearly one-quarter die besave a majority of these precions lives. should be supplied by the teacher Price 25. S. E. Welch Jr. from standard literature.

BEREA COLLEG

### THE SCHOOL.

Edited by J. W. Dinsmore, Iteau of the Nor

Study of English in the The Common Schools.

The subjects with which work ln sausage, beef, sairr krant, and other English deals, appeal directly to the good things for winter consumption. child, his surroundings, his own life The CITIZEN man used to live on a and the lives of those around him. farm and believes, from ten years If the child's interest in these things Jas. B. Spence, County Supt. was experience, that no one can live so is fairly aroused he will take delight here Thursday, visiting schools comfortably (I do not say luxuriously) in giving expression to his knowledge cess. Mrs. Aline Thompson was through this part of the County and as the farmer, for so little outlay of and will not consider the work drudreport "schools in general doing good money. In ten years of residence on gery. Art, music, literature and all n farm we did not spend ten dollars worthy deeds are efforts at self-exfor meat, butter, eggs, chickens, milk, pression, and the learner's attempts fruit or vegetables and very little in any of these should be encouraged. money was spent for breadstuffs. The werk of a child who is made to We were never without the things "write a composition" will not comtinne to do so, if the good citizens will mentioned, everything was ruised pare favoraldy with that of one who do you know that sending your chil- had lard, tallow, chickens, fat pigs, wants to say. The one effort is perdren to good Sunday Schools helps and vegetables more than we needed, functory, the other spontaneous. A ceries, etc. as we could not raise ut ed and a compulsory task seldom awakens interest. If composition We slid not like pork as a steady work is desired, encourage the childiet so used to select a nice well- dren to talk about something with fed young beef animal, and about the which they are familiar and then ask first cool days in November we them to write down what has been pickle, (the receipt for which will be gle sentence may do more to awaken gullies formed by the waters in the Booneville. L. C. Rose is erect. given below;) the rough parts, shin interest and teach expression than a ing n new burn on his farm on Mead- bones, head, (we pickled the tongue) whole page. Some of the most vivid and bones from which the meat had descriptions are cast in a single short been cut, we put in the big kettle out sentence. In the parable of the Rich whole together and then strained it the rich man is given in the following well and put the liquid up in jars, sentence, "There was a certain rich and in winter wife would cut a chunk man who was clothed in purple and out of it (for it would be a stiff jelly) time linen and fared sumptiously evand put it over the fire and you never ery day." Only mineteen words, yet leaves a husband and two children. your life. The stuff that was strain- streke the rich man is set before us-The wife of John Noble, of Cow ed out, the chickens turned into the mind supplying every needed eggs for pumpkin pies. The tallow, detail, the whole so vivid and so ensi-B. entrails, and scraps of fat not fit for ily grasped that it can never be for

> short it is. A single characteristic outlet, second, a fall of at least one that embles us to see distinctly the half inch to the hundred feet, third,

day for this kiml of work children ceived a good coat of harnyard ma Infant mortality is something imals, buildings, objects in nature, and later descriptive actions of men, animals and autural phenomena. fore they reach one year, one third If sufficient variety is given to the teen bushels of wheat per acre. Tile before they are five, and one half be- work and the teacher uses tact and that has been laid five years does not fore they are fifteen! The timely use kindness the children will thoroughly owe me a nickle, it has more than of White's Cream Vermifuge would be noticed in the reading lessons and

# Founded

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We are here to help all who will help themselves toward a Christian education. Our instruction is a free gift. Students pay a small incidental fee to meet expenses of the school apart from instruction, and must also pay ness in the day time, irritability of for board in advance. Expenses for term (12 weeks) may be brought within

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THE FARM.

Edited by S. C. Mason, Professor of Horticulture, Beren College.

# The Drainage.

It has been said that he who makes two blades of grass grow where only one grew before is a benefactor to his race, and yet this can easily be accomplished. How? Tile drain your hand. All lund except that which has a natural underdrainage is benefited by tile draining. By tile draining we draw off the surplus water, our empty tile forms a vacium which nature hastens to fill so long as water is whove the level of the tile, forming waterducts in all directions toward the tile; through those ducts air and warmth follow, enabling the roots of plants to penetrate deeper into the soil, and appropriate plant food which before was wholly beyond their reach. Sour, seggy land is transformed into sweet, dry, friable soil. Again, the large amount of fertility that falls on the land, brought down from the air with rain and snow, is retained in the soil in the lencling process, showing again that unture helps those who help themselves. By tile draining we also avoid the musightly and dangerous soils into ditches, creeks and rivers, to be finally lost in Lake Erie. Those gullies also form machinery sumshers, make sore withers and collar boils on the horses, and many times cause the driver to think profune thoughts and cry out words he would never utter if he were passing over a tile drain. We hand out barnyard manure, buy commercial fertilizers year after year, only to see these substances wushed away with every recurring spring freshet. Can we afford to continue this wasting process?

Tile draining is no longer an experiment. It has proven a paying investment wherever it has been intelegently laid on land that required a furrew or open ditch to carry off the surplus

object described is better than a mul- tile laid on an even grade. If either pounds course salt, one and a half titude of details that tax the memory of these three things are lacking your and leave the imagination nothing to drain will prove a disappointment, do. If a claid is asked to write a but with these three essentials your description of some person he has money invested in tile will pay a lately seen and produces a single greater interest than any national striking characteristic that gives a bank stock on earth, and it will conmental picture of the individual his time to pay big dividends long after composition should receive full cred. it has paid you back in full of all n it. These were written by pupils in a cost. I have experimented somewhat can use from it right along and if you primary grade. "I saw an old woman in tile draining, and speak from exwant to, you can in about three weeks carrying a basket of clothes." "I perience. I have something over five take some of the choice lean, cuts saw a little dark-faced man with a miles of tile on my farm. Some lots for chipped beaf. Cut your meat in grandmother hunted a long time for with laterals into all depressions only, her spectacles and then found them and those (that used to be) ponds of each of these the child had grasped to work the land are now the first to the important thing and given ex. dry off. Other fields have tile regu-Here is a splendid recipe for cooksired nothing more could be asked rods spart carrying off all the suries for the children. (Grown folks eat A little instruction from the teach. Ithus that falls on the land. My soil em too.) Four eggs, two enps brown er is often needed in this kind of is clay and loam, with hard pan about sngar, one teaspoon soda, half cup work in order that only important or two feet heneath the surface. On One more thing I want to tell you; would be no description because the growth of mammoth clover, followed ter milk, (changing the butter milk formed that enables the reader or the clover spoken of, and to day a hearer to appreciate the ludicrous side line stand of clover is firmly rooted in By taking a few minutes of each the ground. My untiled land remay be led to write about people, and nure and two hundred pounds of high grade commercial fertilizer per acre, and produced the past year but nine

### Journal. To Whom it may Concern:

paid back its cost with interest .--

George Bargus in The Drainage

This is to certify that we have investigated Messrs. Chas. L. Pettis & Co., Buyers of country produce, 401 Duane Street, New York, and find them to be worthy of all credit and financially able to fulfill any contract that they might make, and cheerfully recommend them to all dealers in produce, as a sound financial house to sell to.

Yours truly, DANIELS & COMPANY, Baukers. 6 Wall St. & 96 Broadway, Sept. 28, 1900. New York.

9-27-01.

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